

January, 2012

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Present position: Doctoral Student University of Essex (UK) and Visiting Research Student University of New Mexico USA

Title: Social-Cultural Anthropologist.

BA (University of Bologna, Italy)

MA (University of Bologna Italy)

PhD (University of Essex UK)

Areas of interest: Sub-Saharan Africa, indigenous peoples and minorities, global movements, migration and diaspora, human rights, identity and ethnicity, international, regional and local organizations, state institutions, development, globalisation, structural violence and conflicts, health and social suffering, citizenship, gender, resettlement, human-environment interactions, non-government organizations and community-based organizations.

Publications

Sapignoli, M., (2013) “Indigenous mobilization and activism: a case study of First People of the Kalahari” in Short, D., Lennox C., (eds), *Handbook of Indigenous Peoples’ Rights*, Routledge.

Sapignoli, M., (2012) *Kalahari Centrale: sviluppo, identita e diritti indigeni*, Universita’ degli Studi di Milano, Scenze Politiche.

Sapignoli, M., Hitchcock R. (2012) (eds) *Popoli Indigeni, Vilolenza e Diritti Umani in Africa*, UNICOPLI, Milano.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and **Maria Sapignoli** (2012) “The Indigenous World”. In *Sage Handbook of Social Anthropology*, Richard Fardon, John Gledhill, Olivia Harris, Trevor Marchand, Mark Nuttall, Cris Shore, Veronica Strang and Richard Wilson, eds. London: Sage

Hitchcock, Robert K., **Maria Sapignoli**, Wayne Babchuk (2012) “Physical and/or Cultural Genocide? Conflicts between Hunter-Gatherers and Pastoralists in Eastern and Southern Africa”. In *Invariably Genocide? When Hunter-Gatherers and Commercial Stock Farmers Clash*, Mohamed Adhikari, ed. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press.

Sapignoli, M (2012) “Boundaries and Bushmen: The Central Kalahari Game Reserve Then and Now”, in *Anthropology News*, February 2012

Sapignoli, M (2011) *Local Power through Globalised Indigenous Identities: The San, the State, and the International Community*. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Essex, Colchester, United Kingdom.

Sapignoli, M, Robert Hitchcock (2011) “Botswana”. In *The Indigenous World 2011*, Kathrin Wessendorf, ed. Pp. 475-482. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, R.K., **M. Sapignoli**, and W.A. Babchuk (2011) “What about Our Rights”? Settlements, Subsistence, and Livelihood Security among Central Kalahari San and Bakgalagadi. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 15(1):62-88.

Sapignoli, M., R. K. Hitchcock (2011) “Development and Dispossession: Land Reform in Botswana”. In *Africa for Sale: Analyzing and Theorizing Foreign Land Claims and Acquisitions*, Sandra Evers, Caroline Seagle, and Froukje Krijten, eds. Leiden, Boston, and Tokyo: Brill Academic Publishers.

Hitchcock, R., **M. Sapignoli**, W. Babchuk, J. Luedert, and L. Martindale (2010) “Botswana”. In *The Indigenous World 2010*, Caecelie Mikkelsen, ed. Pp. 554-561. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Sapignoli, M (2009) “Indigeneity and the Expert: Negotiating Identity in the Case of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve”. In *Law and Anthropology*, Michael Freeman and David Napier, eds. Pp. 247-268. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press.

Sapignoli, M., (2007), Laurea Specialistica, *Indigenato e Strategie Politiche in Botswana: il Caso dei Boscimani del Kalahari Centrale*, Universita’ degli studi di Bologna, Bologna, Italy.

Sapignoli, M. (2005) “Il Quero un elemento di comunicazione”. In *Appunti di Campo: Nuovi Studi in Omaggio a Laura Laurencich Minelli*, S. Venturoli, (ed.). Pp. 25-46. Bologna, Italy: Quaderni del Dipartimento di Discipline Storiche, CLUEB.

Papers Presented

Sapignoli, M, Babchuk, and Hitchcock, R., (2012), *Anthropology, Development, Human Rights and the Central Kalahari Game Reserve* , Central States Anthropological Society Annual Meetings, March, 2012.

Sapignoli, M., (2011), *The Central Kalahari: Development, Indigenous Identities and Rights*, Paper presented at the Conference ‘Diritti Umani e Popoli Indigeni: tra locale e globale, tra autonomia e cooperazione’, University of Milan, 27-28 November, 2011.

Babchuk, Wayne A., Robert K. Hitchcock, and **Maria Sapignoli** (2011) *Fifty Years of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve (1961-2011): A History of Land Use, Contested Resources, Legal Rights, and Justice among Indigenous Peoples*. Paper presented at the Nebraska Academy of Sciences, 118th annual meeting, Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebraska, 15 April, 2011.

Hitchcock, Robert K., **Maria Sapignoli**, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2010) *Local Justice and Legal Rights among Indigenous and Minority Peoples of the Central Kalahari, Botswana*. Paper presented in a symposium entitled "Transitional Justice: Global Mechanisms and Local Realities after Genocide and Mass Violence," Alexander Labhan Hinton, chair and organizer, 109th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), New Orleans, Louisiana, November 17-21, 2010.

Sapignoli, M. and R. K. Hitchcock (2010) *Development and Dispossession: Land Reform in Botswana*. Paper presented at the NVAS Conference on "Africa for Sale": Analyzing and Theorizing Foreign Land Claims and Acquisitions, University of Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands, October 28-29, 2010.

Sapignoli, M., (2008) *Anthropologist ad Expert and Factual Witness: The Central Kalahari Case*, Law and Anthropology Conference, University College London, July 2008.

Sapignoli, M., (2008) *The Central Kalahari Game Reserve Court Case*, Sociology Department Doctoral Conference, University of Essex, June 2008.

Sapignoli M., (2006) *Tourism and the representation of the Pygmy in Congo*, Bologna University, Seminar in Ethnology of Africa.